

Analysis of Campus Safety and Security in the New Era

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Abstract: As the importance of safety and security work has become increasingly apparent in the process of modern university education and teaching, universities must pay attention to it to guarantee the safety of teachers and students, safeguard campus security, build a safe and harmonious campus environment, and then realize the leap—forward development of universities. However, in the campus safety and security work of the new era, the work concept, work team and work system have not been updated and improved in time. Therefore, universities need to innovate and optimize the work mode of safety and security, implement various safety and security systems in campus work, and provide guarantee for the development of campus safety. This paper mainly analyzes the relevant content of campus safety and security work in the new era.

Keywords: New era; university campus; safety and security work

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1. Introduction

In the development process of universities, the security department is one of the key functional departments. Its key work is to maintain the safety and stability of the campus, and its main responsibility is to comprehensively manage the campus environment, timely deal with emergencies, and guarantee the safety of teaching, scientific research and life of teachers and students in universities. The safety and stability of campus environment is the key to the development of universities. As a result, universities need to pay attention to campus safety and security to provide guarantee for the construction of the safe, harmonious and stable campus environment. Based on this, this paper elaborates the importance of campus safety and security work in the new era, analyzes the current situation of safety and security work in universities, and summarizes the corresponding strategies.

2. Importance of campus safety and security work in the new era

2.1 Meet the objective requirements of the development of the times

At present, the socialism with Chinese characteristics has entered a new era of development, and all walks of life pay more and more attention to the higher education and put forward stricter requirements for the development of safety and security work in universities, and the traditional work mode, operation system and personnel quality can hardly meet the development needs of security work in the new era [1]. To improve this status quo, university safety and security departments need to recognize the changes of social situation, establish modern work concept, recognize the importance of team building ideologically, integrate team building into the whole process of safety and security work to meet the objective requirements of the development of the times and provide guarantee for the innovation and development of safety and security work.

2.2 Provide guarantee for building a harmonious campus

In the process of campus environment construc-

tion, universities need to build security work teams with high business and comprehensive quality to create a good order of education and improve the overall quality of talent cultivation. At present, China's universities are constantly expanding their enrollment, causing that the number of students in universities continues to increase. And the surrounding environment of universities is also changing, which brings a lot of new problems and new situations and brings great difficulties to the safety and security work, and the content of the work presents a certain complexity. To build a harmonious campus environment and a harmonious relationship between people, the security staff need to recognize their duties and missions, effectively solve and maintain the problems that teachers and students care about, create a good campus cultural atmosphere and education environment, and then provide guarantee for building a safe campus.

2.3 Safeguard the safety of teachers and students in universities

In the development process of modern universities, safeguarding the safety of the teachers and students is the key of campus construction. But with the rapid development of higher education, the surrounding environment of universities is also changing, and the safety of teachers and students universities has been subject to certain impact. For example, there are many small hotels, small restaurants, Internet cafes and bars around the universities, which bring a lot of safety hazards for teachers and students, and even a series of theft and robbery will occur. Moreover, there are many migrant workers in the universities, the campus vehicles go in and out more frequently, and the personnel composition inside the campus has certain complexity, all of which bring great influence to the safety of teachers and students. Therefore, in the process of social development in the new era, universities need to set up modern safety and security concepts, establish perfect safety and security system, eliminate all safety hazards in time, and provide guarantee for the safety of teachers and students in universities.

2.4 Promote leap—forward development of universities

To achieve the expected goal of safety protection work, universities need to focus on talent cultivation work, improve students' employment competition strength and provide support for the effective implementation of various work within universities. In the development of modern university education and teaching, all walks of life have put forward stricter requirements on the quality of talent cultivation. Relevant departments of universities need to establish perfect safety and security work, innovate and optimize the existing work mode, improve the overall efficiency, and introduce advanced technical prevention facilities to guarantee the safety of teachers and students, so as to provide guarantee for the leap—forward development of universities.

3. Current situation of campus safety and security work in the new era

3.1 Imperfect safety and security system

At the present stage, many universities in China have basically set up security organization departments, but the development background, school mode and school conditions are different, which leads to different safety and security departments established in universities. However, the structure setting of safety and security departments in many universities is not perfect, some universities only set up security department, fire department and office without traffic department, technical defense department and publicity department, and the department setting does not keep up with the actual work needs, so it is difficult to give full play to the functional role of the departments. In the process of enrollment expansion, the number of teachers and students in universities continues to increase, while the safety and security personnel does not increase accordingly, which leads to the unreasonable configuration of safety and security personnel.

3.2 Low overall quality of security team

The safety and security personnel in universities is mainly security cadres, school guards, janitors and security guards, and many security personnel have not undergone professional training, and the

knowledge of security cadres is not updated in time, their titles are relatively low, and their professional knowledge and comprehensive skills also need to be improved [2]. Due to the high pressure, responsibility and heavy task of the security work, it is difficult to employ highly educated young people with high quality, causing little progress in the construction of the cadres of the security department. Because there is no "fresh blood" for a long time, highly educated, professional, high-quality, and capable young people do not want to engage in security work, coupled with the small mobility of the security cadre, less opportunities for further training and other factors, the overall comprehensive quality of the university security team is low and still not improved. It seriously affects the improvement of the image of safety and security team and seriously hinders the effective development of the work. In addition, there are little exchange and communication between the safety and security team and other departments in universities, causing that the problems cannot be dealt with integrally.

3.3 Safety and security infrastructure needs to be improved

At present, the enrollment scale of China's universities is expanding, and the number of teachers and students continues to increase, but the supporting facilities are not equipped in place, and many facilities are only equipped when needed. Many universities, according to their own actual situation, can update and perfect the corresponding facilities, equipment. But due to the budget issues, some universities cannot timely renovate their safety and security infrastructure. As a result, there are many problems in the technical means and the equipment of facilities, and there are certain security risks. It cannot effectively improve the response ability of the safety and security work of universities, and seriously affect the rapid and timely handling of campus safety incidents according to law.

3.4 Relatively complicated safety and security environment

In the development process of modern society, universities have increasingly expanded their exter-

nal communication and been more open, causing there are more and more migrant workers in the campuses. As a result, the composition of personnel is quite complex. In addition, in the process of development of universities, the mobility of personnel is relatively strong, the number of social vehicles entering and leaving the campus continues to increase, and the circulation of personnel, capital and goods inside and outside the university shows a continuous growth, which brings many new problems to the safety and security work, and the work becomes more and more complicated.

3.5 Not timely updated safety and security work mode

With the rapid development of social economy, the internal and external environment of universities presents certain complexity, which brings great opportunities and challenges for safety and security work. But many universities cannot adapt to the changing situation of the safety and security in the new era and are generally in a passive state, which often take corresponding measures to deal with problems only after they occur. Moreover, some universities still implement the traditional safety and security mode and lack the awareness of prevention. To improve this situation, universities need to actively carry out safety and security work, deeply analyze the actual situation, summarize more experience, and timely respond to new problems to create a harmonious, safe and stable environment for teachers and students in universities, and promote the safe and orderly development of universities.

4. Optimization measures of campus safety and security work in the new era

4.1 Innovate concept of safety and security work in universities

In the process of campus construction in the new era, universities need to recognize the importance of safety and security work, strengthen the understanding of the importance of ideological and political education, stimulate the enthusiasm of teachers and students, and also penetrate safety and security work into the whole process of teaching, introduce it into classroom teaching, making the aware-

ness of safety behavior bore in mind by teachers and students. At the same time, universities should pay attention to the ideological dynamics of students, attach importance to mental health education, strengthen the campus culture construction, and actively carry out legal publicity and education to improve the legal concept and safety awareness of teachers and students. In addition, teachers need to introduce modern teaching modes, such as MOOC and micro lectures, actively carry out campus safety education and warning education, create a good environment for legal education and publicity, and guide teachers and students to learn the law, abide by the law and use the law. Universities can also organize teachers and students to carry out emergency drills and fire-fighting practical exercises to improve their ability to deal with emergencies and natural disasters, so as to provide guarantee for safety and stability of campus development. Moreover, universities need to establish the modern concept of safety and security work, and constantly strengthen the construction and improvement of responsibility system, institutional system, supervision system, service system and culture system to further improve the overall level of safety and security work.

4.2 Strengthen the construction of safety and security work team

To meet the actual needs of safety and security work in the new era, universities need to implement the introduction of talents, on-the-job training, and practical training and adopt other ways to strengthen the construction of work team to adapt to the development of the work. Under the background of rapid improvement of science and technology, campus crime and crime methods are constantly updated and present intelligent characteristics. Therefore, safety and security personnel in universities need to strengthen safety training to improve the overall efficiency of safety and security work, and security personnel is also need to be encouraged to use their spare time to study and master more professional, scientific and cultural knowledge of safety and security.

4.3 Strengthen the construction of campus safety

and security facilities

Universities should support and increase the investment in safety and security work, and continuously improve the safety and security management service system integrating video monitoring system, traffic management system, access control system, fire safety system and self-management system and improve the "four-platform" construction consisting of safe campus management service platform, safe campus information interaction platform, basic data platform and four-dimensional linkage platform, so as to comprehensively improve the informationization level of safety and stability work.

4.4 Safety prevention education for teachers and students

At the present stage, the content of safety prevention education in universities is relatively old and lacks certain rationality, the concept of education and teaching still needs to be updated, the form of safety education is single, the content is not rich enough, the publicity and education has not been systematized, and it is not effectively connected with the education system of universities. Given the above situation, universities need to establish a perfect safety prevention education system, put safety knowledge into the classroom and include it into students' credits. And they should take safety publicity and education as an important part of school teaching management, and carry out practical activities of safety theme, theme signature, safety knowledge competition, safety knowledge lecture and other activities according to local conditions, so as to form a good situation that everyone can participate and share the knowledge of safety precautions.

4.5 Construction of safety and security education network in universities

As a new media, the network provides support for college students to exchange, communicate and seek knowledge, and is also an important part of ideological and political work in universities. The safety and security departments of universities should actively participate in the construction of campus information platform, adhere to the social-

ist education network platform, use the campus network platform to actively carry out campus safety management work, promote the formation of institutionalized and comprehensive management system of campus safety and security network work, highlight the timeliness of network education, and also need to strengthen the education and guidance of students in school and effectively carry out safety theme education activities^[3]. At the same time, universities also need to carry out rich campus safety network education activities, guide students to establish political awareness, legal awareness and moral awareness, and encourage employees to actively participate in campus safety education activities to achieve the expected goal of safety and security work.

4.6 Actively carry out safety education and publicity activities

Universities should actively carry out safety publicity and education in classes, classrooms, dormitories and communities. For example, as summer is the peak season for fires, to ensure the physical and mental health and safety of students and their parents, the community, university and fire department jointly gave a very meaningful safety education class for students, in which firefighters led the team to explain some handling methods and preventive measures in case of emergencies, as well as common safety accidents and precautions, and students listened carefully and took notes. Fire prevention; home fire prevention: (1) Safely use fireplace. (2) Safely use liquefied gas. (3) Safely use electricity. (4) Children and teenagers must not play with fire. (5) Prohibit fireworks; School fire prevention: (1) Students are strictly prohibited from bringing fireworks to school. (2) Do not burn waste materials. (3) Check electrical appliances frequently. (4) Do not destroy firefighting equipment. (5) Conduct safety fire prevention in the dormitory. Field simulation exercise: fire extinguishing basics: (1) Isolation method: remove the objects on fire away from other objects. (2) Stifling method: isolate air from fire, use dry pow-

der extinguisher, sand, wet quilts and other things to extinguish the fire. (3) Cooling method: use fire, fire extinguishers to cool the fire. (4) Call the police: call the police at the fire telephone 119 and explain the fire location and the name of the street. During fire self-rescue and escape, keep calm and take scientific self-help measures. (1) Get out of the fire in an orderly manner and do not shout to prevent smoke inhalation and suffocation. (2) Find the building channel, do not run blindly. (3) Cover your nose and mouth with a wet towel, bend down and run. (4) If you are on fire, roll on the ground to put out the fire. Conduct the safety education and publicity activities to make students raise the awareness of "cherish life, safety first", understand the meaning of life and learn to protect themselves.

5. Conclusion

In conclusion, in the process of education and teaching in universities, safety and security work plays an important role and universities must pay attention to it. Relevant personnel need to improve their ideological awareness, establish a perfect safety and security work system, strengthen the introduction of excellent talents, enhance the investment guarantee of the safety and security facilities construction, give full play to the role of information technology, actively build a safety prevention system, so as to fundamentally prevent the occurrence of safety accidents, give full play to the role of safety and security work in universities, and promote the development of the universities.

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